



Joint Research Centre (JRC)

JRC contribution to COPERT development



IES - Institute for Environment and Sustainability

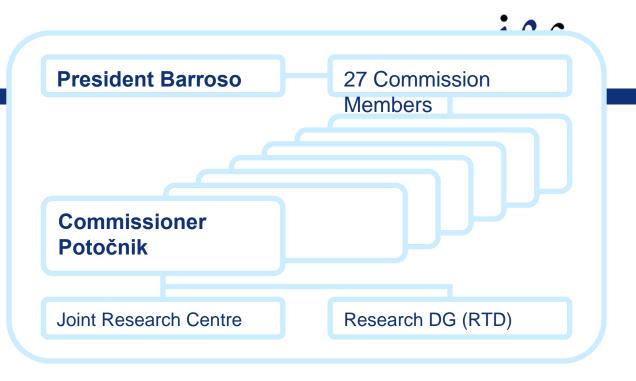
Ispra - Italy

http://ies.jrc.ec.europa.eu/

http://www.jrc.ec.europa.eu/



Where does the JRC fit in the European Commission?



The Mission of the Joint Research Centre

is to provide customer-driven scientific and technical support for the conception, development, implementation and monitoring of EU policies.

As a service of the European Commission, the JRC functions as a reference centre of science and technology for the Union.

Close to the policy-making process, it serves the common interest of the Member States, while being independent of special interests, whether private or national.





Our Structure: 7 Institutes in 5 Member States

IRMM - Geel, Belgium
Institute for Reference Materials and Measurements

ITU - *Karlsruhe, Germany* Institute for Transuranium Elements

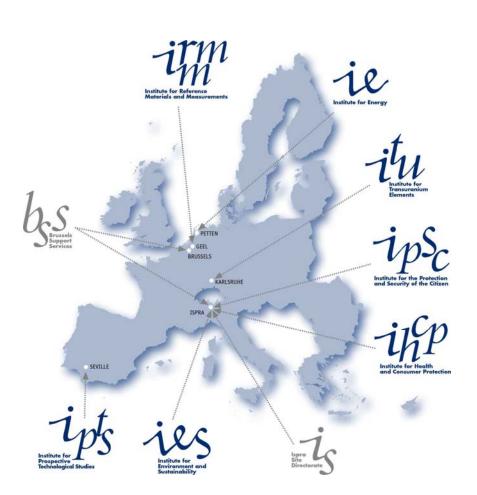
IE - Petten, The Netherlands Institute for Energy

IPSC - Ispra, Italy
Institute for the Protection and Security of the Citizen

IES - *Ispra, Italy*Institute for Environment and Sustainability

IHCP - Ispra, Italy
Institute for Health and Consumer Protection

IPTS - Seville, Spain
Institute for Prospective Technological Studies





- Set-up a web site for panel http://transportpanel.jrc.it/
- > Launched a study on the use of PEMS measurements for the validation of COPERT EF
 - LAT, TUG, 19 months, start Jan '03
 - Extensive JRC experimental programme
- Launched studies on the improvement of emission factors of emission models
- 2 Launched a study on the parameterization of FC/CO2 passenger car emission for modeling purpose
- Launched a study on the estimation of COPERT IV uncertainty
- > EKMES alond coordination

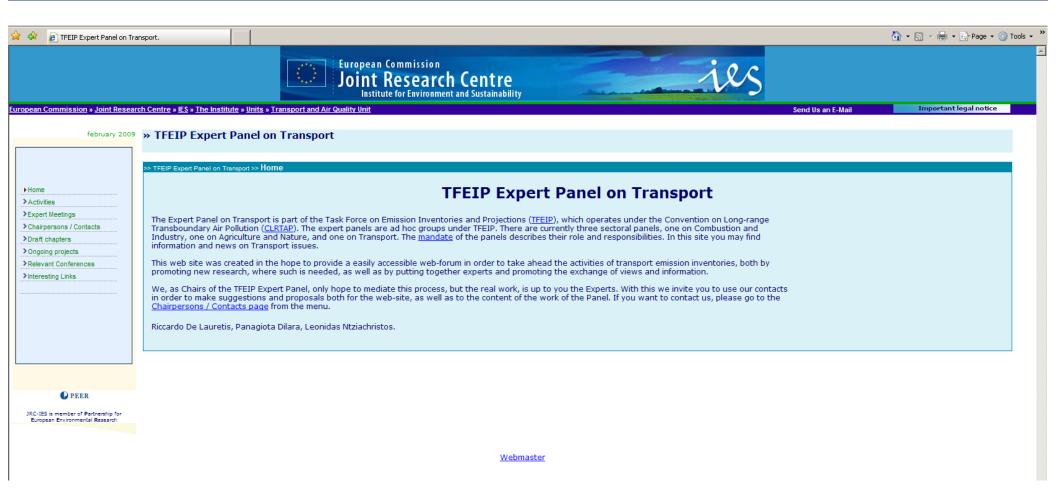


http://transportpanel.jrc.it/



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PEMS measurements

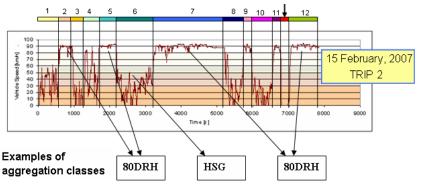


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PEMS provide in **real-time** (1s) the monitoring of the pollutants emitted by the engine, together with engine parameters and ambient parameters. JRC has developed **EMROAD software** for PEMS data evaluation and post-processing.

Emission data gathered in one trip of heavy-duty truck traveling in Europe, between Slovenia and Spain, going through Italy and France.

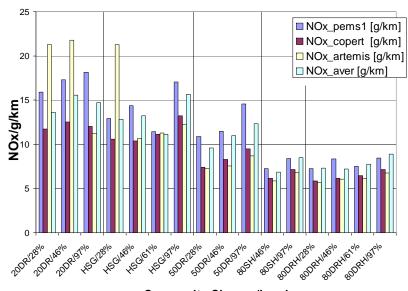


Aggregatio n class	Mean speed range	Aggregation criterion - dynamics of driving	Type of road	COMPOSITE CLASS
1	<25	Dynamic	Rural	20DR
2	(0-90)	Stop & Go	Highway	HSG
3	~50	Dynamic	Rural	50DR
4	70-90	Smooth	Highway	80SH
5	70-90	Dynamic	Rural/Highway	80DRH

Each trip was split in sub-trips.

Data was **processed** using composite classes.

The **emission factors** calculated was then compared with ARTEMIS and COPERT EF.



Composite Classes/Load





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LDV emission factors



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EF empirical basis is week



Starting from existing available measurements a methodology based on analysis of the engine maps was chosen (PHEM).

Appropriate **engine maps**, appropriate LDV cycle, not too aggressive for this kind of vehicles, will be provided in order to estimate emission factors for:

- fuel consumption
- several pollutants: NOx, particles, CO and VOC
 - from euro 2 to euro 6
 - **•DIESEL & GASOLINE**
 - emission factors vs average speed



Non regulated pollutants EF



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10

Non regulated pollutant (NO₂, Benzene, Methane, Toluene, Xylene, N₂O and NH₃) emission factors of the emission inventory guidebook are generally based on data collected in studies around the world.



Review the assumptions used so far



Emission factors updates





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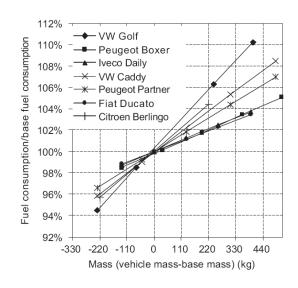
FC/CO2



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12

Parameterisations of the fuel consumption (and of CO2) of the passenger cars, both diesel and gasoline vehicle, in relations to the main FC-influencing factors



The parameterisation results has to results in an **energy and efficiency module**, which could be used in the transport emission models used in the European commission.





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COPERT IV emission uncertainty



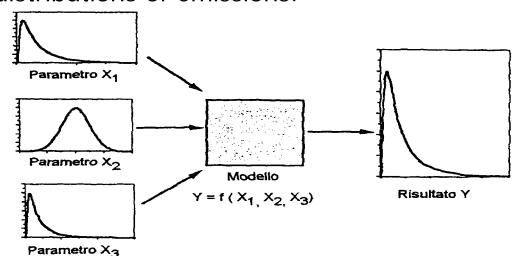
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14

Precision of emission estimates depends on the **assumptions made** in the definition of the various model input parameters:

- emission factors;
- traffic activity indicators (number of vehicle, type of vehicle, etc..);
- model parameters (vehicle average speed, driving shares among the cycles, average trip length, mileage, etc..);
- meteorological data (temperature, canister efficiency and reid vapour pressure).

Need to check robustness of emission estimates to poorly known parameters and model assumptions. Reflect our poor knowledge on input parameters by means probability distributions and apply Monte Carlo analysis to estimate probability distributions of emissions.



Representation of a Monte Carlo simulation



COPERT IV emission uncertainty



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15

Integrate uncertainty assessment into COPERTIV programme

Perform a simplified Monte Carlo analysis within the model itself.

Possibility to introduce the uncertainty of the most important input variables.

Guidance for the Tier 3 and Tier 2 methods of the AEIG

The uncertainty guidance will be provided for:

- > Uncertainty ranges of EF
- Uncertainty ranges of calculation parameters
- > Range and source of uncertainty for input data



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- ERMES (European Research group on Mobile Emission Sources) group coordination





Thank you for you attention!